# Pearson Edexcel Level 3 GCE <br> English Language <br> Advanced Subsidiary <br> Paper 2: Child Language 

Friday 26 May 2017 - Morning
Source booklet

Do not return this source booklet with the question paper.


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## English Phonemic Reference Sheet

## Vowels

| kit | dress | trap | lot | strut | foot |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I | e | $æ$ | D | $\wedge$ | v |
| letter | fleece | bath | thought | goose | nurse |
| $\partial$ | $\mathrm{i}:$ | $\mathrm{a}:$ | $\supset:$ | $\mathrm{u}:$ | $3:$ |

Diacritics /:/ = length mark. These vowels may be shorter in some accents and will be transcribed without the length mark /:/ in this case.

## Diphthongs

| face | goat | price | mouth | choice | near | square | cure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| eI | əU | aI | dU | כI | Iə | еə | ขə |


| nsonan |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| pip | bid | tack | door | cake | good |
| p | b | t | d | k | g |
| chain | jam | fly | vase | thing | this |
| t $\int$ | d 3 | f | v | $\theta$ | ð |
| say | zoo | shoe | treasure | house | mark |
| s | Z | S | 3 | h | m |
| not | sing | lot | rose | yet | witch |
| n | $\eta$ | I | r | j | w |
| Glottal stop |  | Syllabic /l/ bottle |  | Syllabic /n/ fatten |  |
| ? |  | ! |  | ṇ |  |

## Text A

This text was written by Isla (aged 7 years 5 months) and was produced at home with some help from her mother. She was writing to the former Prime Minister.

A typed version of the data is provided as a guide only. The appearance of the text, including the use of capital letters and some punctuation, has been standardised.
Refer to the original text for specific language features.


## Typed version:

Dear Mister
Camran
Pleasce can you
not cut the
trees down
because the
animals will not bee a live and they make the air cleans thank you
from Isla
Webster and Jacob Webster and mummy Webster

## Text B

This is a transcript of a conversation between two siblings; Isla (aged 7 years 3 months) and Jacob (aged 4 years 9 months). It was recorded in the family home. The children are playing with bath toys.

KEY

| I = Isla | (.) = micro pause <br> (less than a second) | (3) = longer pause <br> (number of seconds <br> indicated) | /_/= phonemic <br> transcription (will <br> be used once unless <br> pronunciation changes) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| L_] = paralinguistic <br> feature or other <br> action | Bold $=$ stressed <br> word | $?=$ rising intonation |  |

$\mathrm{J}:$ is is this /dis/ a squirty /skw3:tı/ one
I: this one $i($.$) these / \mathrm{xi}_{\mathrm{i}} \mathrm{z} /(1)$ are
J: where's the sponge / $\mathrm{Skund}^{\text {/ why }}$ why isn't the sponge /Jundz/ in here /ıә/?
I: cos it's not a toy (2) Jacob these are sq (.) these are squirty (.) these rubber /wvbə/ duckies /dvkiz/ are sq (.) I'm going to have /gənuæv/ these (.) you have /æv/ these

J: how's that /zæ?/ fair
I: we've got/gD?/ the same amount /əmavən?/?
J: I haven't /ævən?/ (.) I want more
I: well I've got one (.) two (.) three /fri:/ (1) and /ən/ four
J: I've only got /gb?/ three /fri:/ (4)
I: oh shall I say eenie meanie meanie mo pop the baby on the po for this one (1) eenie minie meanie mo pop the baby on the po ip skip skop (.) it is not (1) you [laughter]

J: [inaudible] I'm going to /gənə/ be a croc
I: how's that /zæP/ fair now
J: cos l've got three (5) fair enough (.) you can have /æv/ the sponge okay (.) you can clean yourself (4)

I: you can pop it in the middle that /ðæ?/ rubber/rubə/ ducky
J: the /də/ rubber ducky /dvki/ or the /lə/ octopus
I: octopus so we can both /bəuf/ play with /wif/ it /I?/
J: I'm in a crab /kəwæb/ (3) oh all of the /lə/ straight ones go here /hıə
I: but not mine what /wD?/ I've got
J: this has a straight bottom on that
I: this does but l'm not popping /pupin/ mine what l've got (1) Jacob (.) can I have this one

J: how's that fair
I: I gived you the rubber ducky
J: it's not fair (2) can (.) can I have the tortoise
I: no (1) you can have the a rubber ducky
J: I want the octopus (.) the oc octopus is gooder than me (1) right it's fair on me
I: it's fair on me cos l've got one (.) two (.) three (.) four (1) how many have you got
J: three so I don't need another /ənひvə/ one (3)
I: I'm filling this up (2)
J: one (.) two
I: Jacob it hurt me when you hitted me (6)
J: [squirts water] do you want me to squirt you
I: don't [laughter] don't don't /dəひənt/ don't [laughter] this is the squirty heart l've got a squirty one (3)

J : all of them are squirty (4)
I: Jacob I don't like it

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## Source information:

Texts A and B: private texts and transcripts - permission obtained for use.

